54 1857 Plate 2.
Complete Right Pane. Cardboard Proofs. Crawford Collection
Juniv's Have near this sheet. Shade is about the same is but derless bis fratably
The same printing or my conditioned ferry marked "Sot A". Trugment or deate mus
wer at agest. Shows just a hard of center line officente 1181, 1/4mm from stamp
Our guide det less des jamit) at NE comes of 10 R1 + 2 (wide my side) at ME comes of
1-9 RI indusive. Que det 7 5 E comer 7 51-59 RI indusive. One det with about
gaint orther live through it 9 mm below the 5 th comes of 94.10. R1 inclusive.
very faint vortical time in top regist about energin o'ls man from stamps, spacing excellent
Two seretakes + blemiles on the plate. Soge 1 plate. 8"10 (1/2 pent x don't 11"14 cont
Therefore and rating arrangement is perhaps as follows: a secret alcontrace of the frame laws over 50 TO 6.3 TAGE a stripped typical and touched shiply arreture the external left have and its arresponding to the contract of the stripped of the contract of the contrac
did u & u & u & u & c left books cut away. There berry tracked. I by Jus
- MM > h J r co r ? e see my plate murber streps.
\$
PECORDS

PRESENTED TO ASHBROOK - 1947 Blocks of STrips.

aga 24'3 Senatralelement shows an immed o.b. blooks of 4. Engles smull. Uffer 2 Type III hower 2 Type III.

afer 24'3 " " " " " " " " (3+3) STENTSES with full sheet marginal ap.

atoming infinit + Geal." N. 2 P." Seems to be assure transfer relief server end livingulat trons.

Set 110 in learner's 35" call "may; 1'13" is a surface mused 0.0. atomp ? 6 (lear.) Type III. Shows

antic line potent at life. Brangett 55°

50 1857 Brown Place 2.

CHASE RECORDS
PRESENTED TO
ASHBROOK . 1947

Plate Number

cop 24'13 Seculin adecessed whomat of 9 (3+3) (41-42-43+2) mind O.C. From abode with field marginal aft, showing imposed of the 2 P. (51-53-53+2) (11-62-63+2)

5 1957 Plate 2.

CHASE RECORDS PRESENTED TO PRESENTED 1947 ASHBROOK - 1947 5¢ 1857 - Pl 2 - Type II Brown

The rare color is Ridgway Pl 28 - 11'L
"Dark Roads Brown" This as per the Gibson cover #62 marked by Chase as "Very rare in this color" The cover may be a fake - Date Feb. 1861

5¢ 1857 - Pl 2 - Type II Luff lists Type II colors as follows (his II and III)

Brown Gray Brown Orange Brown Bistre Brown 54 1857 - Type II - Brown A Vertical Poir On Patriotic Cover From Marysville Calif In Sept 1861 See Scrap Book # 20 page 9 - No Photo

Letter Dated ins NewYork By Paul Rohlott 10/28-48







1857 - 54 Brown Type I Printing Error Lot 66 - 5c brown (48B). Printed on both sides, reperf. at left and fine looking despite minor defects but a great rarity.

Green Sale 25

Eugene N. Costales Sale of Feb. 18, 19, 20 & 21, 61. 12500 1946.
Sold @ \$200.00



5d 1857 - Type II Plate 2 Brown
Imprint - Wm. West - has H. pair 5d 57
Type II - Brown - right sheet - showing
part of imprint (50RZ) and Plate No. - reading.
" 2 P"

5¢ 1857 - Pl 2 - Type II Dark brown

The Gibson - Payen - cover - 45¢ rate of Oct 2 1860 - (#65) has a deep brown which is Ridgway - Plate 14 - 9'M - "Carob Brown"

5¢ 1857 - Brown - Type II - Pl 2

Gibson cover 139 - is a good shade By Ridgway Pl 14 - 11'M -

Chestnut brown

5¢ 1857 - Brown - Type II - Pl 2

A very deep brown

Cover #144 in Gibson lot dated N.r. Mch 19, 1861 is Ridgway 9''L

5¢ 1857 - Type II Brown - Plate 2 -

Richey has a h. strip of three showing center line at right and part of next stamp in r. pane - measuring closest part of projecting side ornaments - from top to line it is 7/8 M M from left stamp to line and lam m to stamp of r. pane.

5¢ 1857 - Use in California 5¢ Brown Type II - Vertical strip of 4 and two singles tied W - A W - Apr 11 1861 -N.Y. to Martiney Cal. 30¢ rate.

W. R. Parker Cover - his letter 3/1/37

5¢ 1857 - Use in California 15¢ rate local rate Manysville Jan. 30, 1861 to Nevada City 5 X 3¢ rate a single 5¢ Brown Type II and 10¢ Green

Cover owned by W. R. Parker - his letter 3/1/37

Journal 54 1857 - Brown - Type II - Pl. 2. Imprint Ar R.

Lot 165 - Unused 5c brown block of 9, with
imprint and plate No. 2 at right, the block
contains 6 copies of Type II (48a), and 3 of
Type III (49a), o.g., 2 of the stamps in the
bottom row defective, but blocks of this
stamp with imprint and plate number very rare.

Sold @ \$85.00.

Worthington Collection in the J.C.Morgenthau & Co. Sale of Aug. 21, 22 and 23, 1917.

Lot 172 - Unused 5c brown Type III printed Sides on both sides (49b), very fine, very rare Sold @ \$280.00

1) nused 54 1857 - BROWN Type II - Printed on Both

Worthington Collection in the J.C.Morgenthau & Co. Sale of Aug. 21, 22 and 23, 1917.

1857 - 5¢ Brown unused O. G. Block of 4 Lot 162 Worthington Sale

Brought \$190.00

1857 - 5¢ Brown unused 0. G. defective

Block of 9 with imprint and Plate Nº 2

Lot 165 Worthington Sale - 1917

Brought \$85.00

1857 54 BROWN Type II Imprint & Pl. No. At Left 714 * Remarkably fine vertical block of six with imprint and plate number on sheet margin at left, full o.g., a beautiful piece Sold C.R. HURD Sale Kellehen

1857 - 5d Type II - Unused - Block 7 - BRown Lot 41 - Unused 5c brown block of 7 including 4 copies Type II (48a), and 3 Type III (49a), with Imprint and Plate No. 2 at left, o.g., very fine, a rare block.

Sold @ \$60.00

Morgenthau Sale of the Worthington Collection Oct. 24,25,29 and 30 1917

for Stronner. 40 Shurfy

By Jamet Oct 31 1955 Lot 741 In His Sale of Dec 1955

5&1857 - TypeII ORANGE BROWN

8	9	10	
18	19	20	
28	29	30	
.38	.39	40	



5¢ 1857 - Orange Brown - Type II - Blue town -Moody Sale - Lot 547 - Purchased by Paul Rohloff - S.B.A. wrote Rohloff - Dec. 2.1950: "Off cover - 5d 1857 - Type II - Orange Brown with blue town of "Jul 22 1861" - The color of this stamp is very good - but I doubt very much if the cancelation is genuine - It certainly don't look good to me - I would not acdept this stamp from the seller unless it had a P.F. certificate that it is genuine. I note this was Lot 547 in the First Moody Sale. (see full letter - scrap book 20 - page 5)

A 5 + 1857 - Type II BROWN. Told As An Orange Brown In GibsonSate - June 14 - 1944 AS LOT 134 TO H. Herst In To Olden burg Gameny Not An O. B. 110457-Type V - From NewYork (Red) 3ep 16 - Hamburg Packet

56 1857 - Plus 104 1857 (TypeV) In Gibson Sate - On Coven June 14-15-1944 -Lot 134 - Sold To Herst @ \$ 4100 This Guen Was Sent To Me By Jack Fleckenstein FEB 2.6 1955

OVER

PHILATELIC AMERICANA FOR YOUR PHILATELIC LIBRARY

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This Same Grer Came Up In A Poige Sale 12/6 - 1957 As Lot 1014 - E.C. Krug Sent For it And Then Sent it To S.B.A. Who Advised Him It Was Not An Orange Brown But A Brown typeII

5¢ 1857 - Orange-brown

The Brown with a slight cast of reddish is mistaken for the O.B. Such a shade is Ridgway Plate 14 - 11.M. Chestnut Brown

(Ridgway)

Reading by Perry - 12/11 - 1936

"7.0.M. evidently meaning

"Bay"

My reading "9.M" (chestnut)

Submitted Sep 12 1957 By Theo Gove 1540B. 13457 - 13041860 - S.B.A. Signed This As tollows "This Rate Yras" VIA PRUSSIAN CLOSED MAIL TO ENGLISH Possessions in The East Indies - VIA Trieste - 384 Per/2 oz-The Sastamp to The DARK ORANGE BROWN Type II - This Cover Is Genuine Allum Holundes See 8x10-86W Photo - See Color E.K. 134 This Cover Has Foundation CIF 1832 Issued To N. Klep Van Velthoven Dated JUNE 15 1949 - S.B.A. Passed on This Gover For The P.F. June 1949 -

5\$ 1857-Type II - Orange Brown-

Submitted 3ep 12 1957 By Theo Gore - S. B. A. Signed This On Bade As tollows "The 54'57 Type II on This Cover is The LIGHT ORANGE BROWN - The Gver to GENUINE In All Respects Them Assurvois Sep 12-57 This Gover Has A Single Tied By NEWYORK AUG 20 1861 - A Blue F.L. Addressed To Messrs Seex BXW Photo - Also Color EK 135 - Cover And Also of Stamp.

561857 - Type I Orange Brown

Blue FL On Back Boston Br. Pkt AUG 21 1861

A988 Fine 6,B. Dark OB By Theo Gore Sep 12 1957 Det EK 135-6812 American fich Smak Neuman. Carel F. J. Wills Egg Coloutta.

Via Prussian Closed Mail lodia By Theo Gore Jep 12 1957 See EK 135 - 4-5 5257 Orange Brown

1857 - 5 + Orange Brown-TypeII Plus - 304 1860 - Plus 34 1857 Lot 70 - 5c orange brown, well centered, very fine, tied to cover with Foreign red transit ma marking, envelope addressed to India with various postal markings and mailed from Newburyport, Mo. Aug. 12, 1861, cover also bears 3c Type II. 30c. all three stamps have faded pen canc. a fine and scarce cover.

H.R. Harmer Sale of May 9, 10, 11, 1949.

Orange Brown TyII

A986 H.R.H. See Color Sale Sep 30 Lot 230 1957 EK 135 & 136 Same Correspondence As Caspary #704 This Was Sold In Sale Described As TO, N.R. A Deep O. B. It 15 NOT - 11- 15 (Silly) A Brown

Cape A American Ship Swah Neuman. Care of F.F. Wills Egg Calcutta

56 Orange Brown Lon Canceled See Papary Sale

```
5¢ 1857 - Orange-brown
Type II
Correct shades
       Ridgway Pl 2
          11.M - The correct one
           9.M
           or
           9.0
```

5¢ 1857 - Orange Brown "Nicely tied on front and back on cover to Newfoundland"

Doane Sale - White Collection - Jan. 16, 19

Lot 137

Brot \$ 4250

This to Probably. The Girbart Cover

Europa via Prose Tx The st

This Came Up In Gopary Jale Lot 723 Second & 1956 This Is AUG 20 1861 This Was Tuesday

1857 - 5¢ Orange Brown

On cover - See Photo herewith log Type V tied by Red Grid - Red Grid on 5g but poortie red ink at S.W. corner and at right - use is New York July 27 1861

Red P.D.
Red French
Red N.Y. (Grids are same ink)
On back of this cover are two French in Black
Both Aug. 10, 1861
By Spencer Anderson Jan. 1939 - Price \$75.

Anderson stated the S. B.A. he knew source of

this cover and that it was O.K.

MAY - 8 1954 - 3BA Borrowed This Cover From E. A. Jessup And Made Color Slide of The 540. B. This Was KRUG Cover \$88 Sold TO E.B.J. On The Back IS SBA'S OKAY As Follows " In My opinion There Is No Question But What This Pover Is Absolutely Genuine. There Brown Has been Substituted For Any Other 54 Shade This Gver Is From Spencer Anderson Who Assures Me He Knows The Jource And That This (over Came From An Original Find, Never in The Honds of A Stomp Dealer

10 - Cloude Paris madmoise to madmirelles Batchinson mioner St. Statchinson, 26 Que Notre Dame des Victoria Forango Brown Paris France Orange Brown on Cover July 27 1861

#48- ORANGE BROWN Madmoise Madmoreelles Walchinson moner of Hutchinson, 26 Pue Notre Dame-des Victories E.B.J. 5/8-54 Taris France Ex Spencer Anderson

B489 Print Sent dessup 6/11-54



L.B. Jessup Collection
This Photo Made In 1940
3.B.A. Again Borrowed This Cover MAY -8 1954 - And Made Color Stide of It. SBA Endorsed it on The
"5d 1857 - Type II - Ovange Brown Very Rare Covery And Genuine in All Respects Allen Offsmrood

541857. Type II. ORANGE BROWN. Vertical Pair on Cover With 14 1857, Type V. Carrier From
Mail Box To Boston Post Office. Rate of 14 Plus lot To San Francisco, AUG. 22 1861. Superb Color, Yery Rare Cover. Signed on Back As Genuine By Stanley B. Ashbrook Collection of Edgar B. Jessup. (May & 1954)



Hury Wether bee Eng

BJ 10/18-40

1857- 30400 + 00 54 Orange Brown - On Piece Lot 423 - 30c orange (53), 2 copies used on piece of original with horizontal strip of three, 5c orange brown (48), the stamps very

fine, cancelled in black, a very rare piece.

J. C. Morgenthau & Co. Sale of July 7, 8, 13 & 14, 1920.

54 1857 - O. B. 15 Single Off Cover Sale Harmer Rooke & Co - Dec-10-14 Lot-85 - 3BA opinion Superb Color - Genuine Baltimore p.m. of Aug 1861 A superb Stampover

E.C. Krug Sent For This Copy, Then Sent it To Me To Return To Harmen Rooke & Co NOV 26 1951 Sold To Dr Polland @ \$11250 and Stamp Sam

54 1857 - II - ORANGE BROWN off Gver Dlue BALTIMORE Md JUL By Dr Polland July 1951 OVER) See Scrap Book 21 Page 36

This Stamp Come Up In The John Fox Sale of Febry 11 1954 And Lot @ \$2600 By E.C. Krug See 21-36







See 5.3-24 -Page 45

THE PHILATELIC FOUNDATION 22 EAST 35 TH STREET NEW YORK 16, N.Y.

EXPERT COMMITTEE

We have examined the enclosed United States
1857, 5¢, orange-brown, #30, cancelled
submitted by W. Scott Polland
of which a photograph is attached below,
and are of the opinion that ** the cancellation
is genuine
The state of the s



C 33



Orange Brown West Sale

54 0. B. 1857 - I

Lot 75 - 5c orange brown (48) beautiful copy, red cancellation, from the Stephen Brown Sale

Cat. \$60.00

Sold @ \$75.00 (Krug)

Percy G. Doane Sale of Jan. 29 & 30, 1943.

Turned Book To Joane By Krug has not much orange in it. The earliest known use of the real 0.B. is July 1861 - The stamps were demonstized in August - September 1861 - This use is "Oct 16" so it must have been 1860."

5¢ 1857 - Orange Brown - Type II - copy in Barr sale Jan. 1948 Bought by Krug "DOWNINGTON PA"

S.B.A. wrote Krug Jan. 26, 1948 as follows:
"5 1857 - Downington, Pa. The postmark is O.K. but I am not enthusiastic about the color. I enclose three items from the Richey collection for comparison.

Imprint Pair - real Orange Brown

Single - Dark Orange Brown

Single - Brown.

This copy is similar to Richey's "Dark Orange Brown" - A real honest to God O.B. should show the orange cast like the Richey Imprint pair -You will have to admit that this auction copy

(over)

Lot 6 - 5c orange brown, 10c green (48, 49), on cover to Paris with horizontal strip of 5, 3c red (44), a very fine, and rare cover.

\$37.75

J.C.Morgenthau & Co. Sale of the William E.Lee Collection on Jan. 15, 16, 17, 22 and 23, 1923

1 5d 57 - 0B
101 57d
3d57 17111

No Sale Price

Id WAY Fee

5d 1861 - orange-brown - Type II A superb vertical pair, sent to me for opinion July 26. 1944 from S. Newbury. This had been submitted to him by Spencer Anderson of N.Y. and priced at \$100.00. The pair canceled by two red grids of New York. At left is part of the French Receiving p.m. with "UNI" of "Etats Unis" also on lower stamp in same ink, part of the rectangular boxed "P.D." The New York grids with outer ring are in a brilliant red, whereas the French p.m. and "P.D." are in an orange-red

ink. I sent S.N. a Richey cover with the same French p.m. dated in May 1861 - This in the same ink, also the cover had the same P.D. - On cover (over)

10¢ 57 Type V and a 5¢ 1857 Brown Type II - This cover priced to S.N. at \$17.50 in case he wanted to keep it.

Re - 5¢ 1857 - Orange-brown - Brown Sale - Doane Sale bought by Krug @\$75 - Doane wrote as follows:

as follows:
"April 17, 1943 - Dear "Stan," Yours of the
15th at hand. Lot #75 in my Jan. sale was
owned by E.M.Bendheim, 22-33 31st St., Astoria,
N.Y. who bought it in the Steve Brown sale
for over \$120.00. As far as I know the
cancellation was not questioned at the time or
since.

If you are positive it is a fake I will certainly remit the \$75.00 to Mr. Krug.
Ezra has not mentioned the matter to me."

1857 - 5¢ Orange Brown on Cover

The Kleeman fake

Jake wrote me Oct. 5, 1936 they no longer had this cover but had sent it back to France.

Unused - 5 d Orange Brown V.S. of 5

Lot 134 - 5c orange brown Type III, vertical

strip of 5, unused, very fine.

Collection of Mr. Charles Gregory in the J. C. Morgenthau & Co. Sale on Dec. 7, 8, 10 and 13, 1915.



1857 - 56 O.B. Blue Town

Lot 182 - 5c orange brown, blue town canc., perfs. touch design at bottom, yet a fine copy of this scarce stamp.

J.M. Bartels Co. Sale of Oct. 28, 1922.

541857 Orange Brown Used-Lot 133 - 5c orange brown vertical strip of 3 the lower stamp Type II (48), the other 2 Type III (49), cancelled in red, very fine.

5old e \$ 775

Collection of Mr. Charles Gregory in the J. C. Morgenthau & Co. Sale on Dec. 7, 8, 10 and 13, 1915.

541857 Blate 2 Orange Brown Rarly Dates. "6"

Sept 5'23 Sect Sol & about a kin stry 73 in the range brown shooks 11 come portunated " in Nach in circle " new John 304 16 1861" Canadelation extra property good. Savier clear. Date is unmistilease.

CHASE RECORDS PRESENTED TO ASHBROOK - 1947

5 & Orange Brown - Type II on Cover With 30+ 1860 10¢ 1857 - Type V And This 5d Deep O.B. 57 Type I To PARIS France From NewYork Sep 14 1861 Credit "9" By Amer PKT Direct - Credit - 3x3 -This Was Lot 69 In Siegel Sale Nov 14 1957 Sold To E.C. KRUG C \$34000 See 5x7 - # See Colon EK148-11-12-13-14-15-23-29 30-31

This Yras Sent To S.B. A

By E.C. Krug NOV 20 1957

S.B.A. OKAYED And Signed it

As A Dark O.B. Type II

This Same Cover Was Lot #71 In A Siegel Sale March 22 it Mas Described As Follows " 5& Brown (DARK) - 10+ Green - 30+ Grids, And New York Paid 9 Cancels-Trible Letter Rate To France - 5d Light Crease - otherwise Very Fine - Attractive Cover, (See Photo page 11) Est. \$100 To \$ 15000