



## Fakes and Forgeries

from the Reference Collection of The Philatelic Foundation

1857-60 ISSUE



1¢ Blue, Type IV  
Fraudulently perforated to resemble Scott # 23



3¢ Dull Red, Type II  
Two different counterfeit  
fancy cancellations.



30¢ Yellow Orange, Reprint  
Fraudulent cancellation



3¢ Dull Red, Type I  
Fraudulently perforated to resemble the very rare Imperforate Horizontally variety.  
P F Certificate # 245,133





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10¢ Green, Type II and 5¢ Red Brown tied by New Orleans postmark on 1858 folded cover to France. 10¢ stamp with counterfeit recut line at top.



1¢ Blue, Type V and 3¢ Dull Red, Type II tied by counterfeit Philadelphia, Pa. postmark and counterfeit OLD STAMPS NOT RECOGNIZED demonetization marking.





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10¢ Green, Type V, Pen cancellation removed, tied by counterfeit blue oval Central Overland and Pike's Peak express marking to folded cover with additional counterfeit markings.



12¢ Black, Plate III and 13¢ Hawaiian stamp tied by counterfeit San Francisco postmark to cover with additional counterfeit Honolulu marking.





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**90¢ Blue**  
All perforations  
trimmed away to  
resemble imperforate.



**90¢ Blue**  
Three different forgeries,  
possibly of European origin.



**90¢ Blue, Vertical Pair**  
Tied by counterfeit grid  
cancellations to piece of folded  
letter with small part of Euro-  
pean postal marking. Ex-Seybold.



**90¢ Blue**  
Counterfeit painted in cancellation on stamp on  
part of folded cover to France. New York  
exchange marking shows that this was an  
unpaid single rated cover and not a 90¢ rate.